# 本報仝人敬賀

1

字, 醒我迷夢, 三言五語, 聊當南針, 你存, 軀殼猶在, 亡羊補牢, 未為晚也, 乎以偕來 o 吾人優游歲月, 固醇生夢死, 一年容易, 又是除夕, 臘鼓類惟, 百弊隨 Æ 、 庶可群策群力,共起共行,國家前, 生聚教訓,稱可為焉○藉此片紙隻。, 國事蝴螗,又何顏有生?幸喜一息。隨舊歲而俱去,桃符更紫,萬喜與新

新

類紙聞新寫認

社聞新京燕學大京燕

期四十三第卷二第 □機學京:電▷□機學京:電▷□

新

〇一時。益財的,論幫但商易,而歡遷國國兩國利雨把, 一方將第。閥資總如助亦議鞏旣日英的。因國聯本年世偏 一時。益財的,論幫但商易 同。一時。益則时,即即 盟一方將第。閥資總如助亦議鞏既日英的。四國初來前界要 。方虛大二日亦本在何中不。固不 攻法迅從為勢,來前界要 電口風商步本有,利,國肯一內願於,速前日必如不已的我 事防委鳴,在不在用英至為如部放同共蛇片獎華願東華國多渝果。棄 , 烟勵北意 三北必不底日故中 一,種的的省舊以過的本李國 立召方吸棉經地之軍華如懷逼滋南 則,禁收,營方投閥北英助英羅部 中引止中供,。資所利國。國斯的 國起中國給大可,積權之英太屢市 完一國國日約是只的完慰國利次傷全般與民本可在有財全助務害對而 本因機或:積 為會用一極 中,軍凡仇 0一川, 。方通 國多火對視

强得略於日

大中助中本 普英親本 所國英親書英親本最已國密斯國密亦 了國中國, ,之國重因 - 1 1 Y 恭。一

贫 但說 於經,要為 恐經的,主。,可 權 懼加点被義在最同 英濟使的炎 然光 枯 滄 乱 霊

意一默大年一在也國。不大大致契略裏從這許人因能年

默事義德,湊,最世的割室 ,亞國作趣就沒末界局而了

法戰攻為的是有的也面使。

一不誰這猪

天,些仁

堂但意,

。于兒年會都世不

到國意有但預一幾美軍日戰自備逼句

爭擊警

防視而亦,以來國我園說說了立能界能

德的現與就海,的們為,一。時看多殺國態在俄可容英時的沒不養 變情有身

, 棄助張同國

以优,, 监允以俄戒

畏 國簽 東 于 II. 11 挺 日出 交條 兵 2 至約点構視昧 訂 于以大怨 態 其 我 日 們 態 本川 結不

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過或

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政佔

第步日在 第三步程的本的

,營資乃來

則鐵本是開

開路。一發

借 果 得 度 其 除 與 與此 Ö 夷 日本又常 想騙我嚇 日 日歐本美 國 本親善 夷」的 大各 國 常 方 我 法 **以** 取 一近 使。 以。

方的有能針可覺。

挽

回國

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保供纸纸 定整 叛 椠 中國工作國 果軍隊調 徒 廷 3 太可以起來 勢 日 情 温 7 焉 而行 11 1: 形 不得不 之遲 不竭 411 9 出國 Œ 國力速過不求在兵民的際注而日行的此,政演 變為叛徒 方 雑 意 副

已本 。 親善 府焉 如牵外十而的日 ± 縦 全 網武 反動交分果可本横世. 决謂政之力能 據無 0 0. 力抓日明學普之步業等學者之學面增時字年觀因學來為 向住中,家逼自之學,研,薰者文至至,所十而之, ,正。之之展中進學後種國教此學, 究者。力項等 努宜今發科至國一畢春科內育類方已但交每試, 科以

用服方之之此情之間廣中 皆有 晰的外交家 重 學 而以 長而不得 。 舉 又 如 足 介 又人 民 中間 平 , 日多 國 大果可俄可有為兩 不為 大 東 可 俄 兩 國 對 可 成 兩 國 對 利 面 兩 國 長

其 大 使

有

國又迷于「自 义 大計國 倚 o 日 内 最 輕初的 **及失敗** , 11 喪失了。 更生」的 後常 東 口中

預備而亦不得 -4 來常 國到 國在 和想制 的加減 的 0 輕日 九 -B 人 國的 本 八 的國的 义,對又 0 好税 感 。 借 空氣 結 政 ,九始 于 П 政策 治。 以此 加 亲 制 英 提 英 提 英 提 協 H 定本

·開自地的抗 近 物之被介紹至中間 herself, 是然對掌中使我。 affect the changes 使世界 的 o "China does not coun 己 亦 外 世界 國 可以改變世界 說最 . 國往 大變其 Im 而沒有想到 : 近 as a factor 有 决心 往 以自 in the 的 2 化 C

了。 堂時不能到 中國本可到

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國之門

檢討過去計劃未來

警惕· 是以本報不揣愚陋, 特將一年來校內情形,

一總結算,惟以限於篇幅,不能凡事列入,尚望

期產生一新**的學生生**一

九日

会馬克烈在

大禮

大陸汽車公司

在北平太和殿舉行,在北平太和殿舉行,

表,

救國救民之事務

際對抗辯論賽

,

0

昌煥為主席

0

行個人畫展

0

委員會開會,推舉

况 時

四)畢業後對於母校

念

六日

含董事會在

算及改革董

事

會

題,(三)應多努力於

五點:(一)應及早預

五日

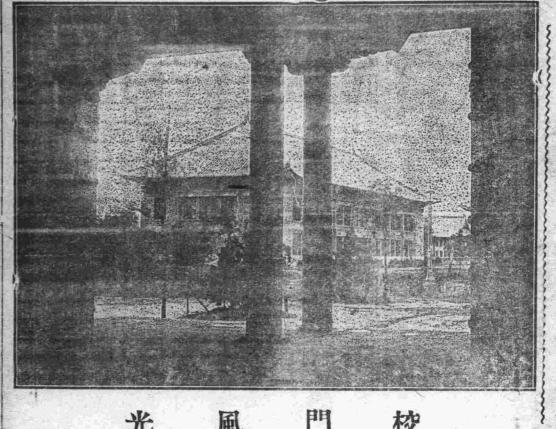
☆趙皇雲在麥風閣

路友隊

,

所要說的話』

,共分



門 光 風 校

- 縣境,作拒毒拒

晤美國羅氏基金委員

內司徒校務長在

曾副主席廿氏

討

由隊長侯仁之,

日

由大陸汽車公司由

長希望各人『操鍊自 王『第一、學校和校上』, 司徒校務長希 造成極濃厚極有 盡忠于各人的責

日 定內蘊之志趣

二十五日 名歌詠團在津大光明空 早車赴津。 十三日 十日 清華舉行。 工友讀書會。 假工友俱樂部舉 一友俱樂部舉行女 燕京對清華 **松五大學乒乓** 公司 徒校務長

多長,並放映母校影 連俱樂部歡宴司徒校 在航 十二日 贫大會。 生關係改為同學關係 欲使人格教育成功 会代理校長陸志 達到由師

聯會在臨湖軒開會

六日

业為慶祝起見 北 賀 年 迎 各貨一律 有 美 樣 俱 九折 盡 南 全 有

会新年放假三日

內團契學生部徵文委員 思藉公表之文辭 發起論文競賽 車改以燕京為終 行訂立合同 0

融令責難,且屬有 報,至為粗野,既招 開會,決議『拖屍之 0 本會通過廢 (五)致力於『 須有親切之觀

《音樂學系舉行鋼琴奏 改正

大上

無

。 神』之促成 外募捐三萬元為建築 局已批准體育部得向 築游泳池事 日 农男生體育部召 事,學校當

九 七 日 H n,修正研究院章 院大學行政會議開 學院全體師 0

1,通過本校來年 會規 治或海如柴球本 亦電甸蒙,人棧 可西老 價煤出。苑虎光錢塊售 (下接第三版) 煤棧 號號駕已小 接,臨。劈煤

招生委員會開會,規 , 含寒假開始。 進百萬基金運

日 日 , 即時返校務長由滬

黄帝』。

表大會開

(1) 一般 (1) 一般 (2) 一般 (3) 一般 (4) 一般 (5) 一般 (6) 一般 (7) 一般 (7) 一般 (8) 一般 (9) 一是 (9) 一 賽結束 一次第 0 , 第二次冠 次公開 

所獲。

「爾浦人,其 早七時許 堯聖等九 員會 大會 服之警察各一人 0 結果未有 一院搜索 便 臨時委 人衣及

改英文學會公演 會 R 春季班際比賽時 本校辨 開 0 十 日

日

自治 哈學生會組 會改組 参加 0 者 長 百百 城 餘游

\*\*\*\*

東華門至燕京(毎日) \_8:30(A.M.) **T**\_2:40(P.M.) 午 10:40 4:10 10:00 12:00 4:00 4:40 燕京至香山(每日) 8:40(A.M.) **T** 2:40(P.M.) **E** 7:50(A.M.) **T**-2:00(P.M.

價 東華門至西值門 \$.15 京 \$.30 \$.15 燕 京 至頤和園 \$.30

日 燕京至龍王廟 \$. 以佛寺 \$.40 碧雲寺 \$.40 香山、\$.40 本表規定時間自十月二十一日起實行

提倡社會儉德 定期 儲 地址西交民 銀 東崇地安門大街樓街 活 輔助民衆儲蓄 巷 輔清燕 蓄部 儲蓄

 $\hat{\mathcal{C}}^{0}$   $\hat{\mathcal{C}^{0}$   $\hat{\mathcal{C}}^{0}$   $\hat{\mathcal{C}}^{0}$   $\hat{\mathcal{C}}^{0}$   $\hat{\mathcal{C}}^{0}$   $\hat$ 燕京大學汽車.每日行駛時刻表 Yenching University Bus Service

> 由民國二十四年九月一日起 Effective from Sept. 1st 1935

Daily Time Table

## 京大学汽車
Yenching Univ
Daily T
由民國二十四
Effective from

由燕京開 From Yenching
上午 A. M.
八點 8:00
九點 9:00
十一點十五分 11:15
下午 P. M.
二點 1:00
三點一刻 (Mon. Fri)3:15\*
五點 5:00
七點 7:00 由燕京開 From Yenching 由青年會開 From Y.M.C.A 上七九十二點 A.M. 7:00 9:00 午點點 P.M. 下 二四六八點點點 4:00 6:00

北平大陸新記汽車行 電話南局二九九 燕 京大 字 汽 車 處 電話 九十三號 \*SAT ) \*星期六)下午三點 3:00 P.M. SUNI

However the state of the state of

会赤假開始

舍工友放假一

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7

十九日

**欧班際男生排球决賽** 

大四獲冠軍

十八日 選舉管玉珊為隊長。 o 女校健康週開始。 邀請上海校友茶會 事長孔祥熙在滬私 由校長辦公處發 会『三一八』 下半旗誌哀。 四院獲冠軍。 說明

監察委員會賈學詩等

一十七日 南下, 九日 絡校友。 程赴百靈廟 《行團六十餘人啟 赴華南各地聯

二十八日 開放 志韋赴京, 向教部報

要

曾安立增等十九人, ,選定代表大會主 会全體大會開 執行委員 七日 式接收。

画。

內春季運動

會開

二十三日 **改五大學女子網球賽** 內中英庚欵第三屆留英 一日 农團契舉行復燕大勝師大。 公費生考試揭曉, 禮拜。 公司徒 本 十五日

0

校王祖舜,彭蜀麟

張文裕三人錄取

0

七日

學校用品

址地

體育用具

萬貨商場

國產總庫

舉行各種展覽,體育

及遊藝

大會等。女校各宿舍

十五日 十三日 九 五. 日 会大學校務會議開會 賽,國懷暎獲冠軍 討論註冊及課程等方 教部專員視察燕大 会院長會議開會 定註冊各種規則 平 女校 乒乓 决 会 春季 游園 大 2 及 , 0 0 十四日 九 H 隊在大禮堂表演 冷團契在朗潤園舉

在

山

行,有化裝皇后選舉 葉楚槍爲名譽主席 委員會開首次會議 ₩新聞學系協助

歌詠隊舉行紀念巴哈 二百五十週年音樂

**安學生自治會正** 

舉行國樂奏演會。 週年紀念慶祝會。 会女校舉行成立三 \*部韺樂社在達園 六日 五日 四日

二日 8學校出示禁止拖屍 行迎新大會。 理校長陸志章請 同日上課。 蔚秀園開會 ☆文理法三學院舉 会教職員全體大會 会拖屍新生下水禮 A新生指導週開始 、下接第四版 会開學典禮 0

一次會議, 並有韓世 路司徒校務長宴學 会北平弦樂四 会燕京清華大一 0 仕師生大會講

表演。

会燕大口琴會在津

会音樂學系附修

器爾康爵士

商震在師生大會請

0

『世界

東。 曾舉行茶會,招待北 路教職員婦女

說競賽, 俞百巖獲冠 佈告齋務股於本季結 內校長辦公處

会女校舉行體 二十五四日

九日 二十二日 十二日 『體育問題』。 校設立理法研究所 內五大學春季運動 会春季大考開始 合宗教學院显 0

軍。

日

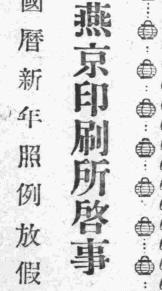
The Manufacturer and Exporter of All Native

Products Such As: Silks, Satins, Fast Color Cloths,

Peking Handicrafts, etc. Mailing Department serves promptly

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Tel. 1435, 2340 E.O.



胡

take pleasure in announcing their

"Great Sale"

beginning the first of December offering many choice Gifts:

LINENS, SILKS, EMBROIDERIES, FURS, ETC.

綢緞呢級皮貨

15 Chun Shu Hutung E. C., Peiping

Phone 4065 E. O.

號

照

常

告

在大禮堂舉行。

京代表學校出

化日一

会國劇社舉行水學校懲為首六人

一十一日 **会**團契恩 一十一日 **会**團契恩

曾在大禮堂 舉一次師 堂 舉行

九日 內司徒校務長南 下赴滬,候輪返美, 與紐約托事部方面, 治商校務。

日 会張鴻鈞赴汶上就實驗 縣長職。 会大學女生問題討 內教職員婦女會開

名全體大會

**冷**團契教職員部退修會



曾 る教職

一十一个

1 み舉行

游行示威經

,是怎麼成功的呢?

切苦惡

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個自

們現在

校。

員

智舉行迎新大會。 世學行迎新大會。 世學有過新大二三因『公 一學不過一次教職員婦女 一學不過一次教職員婦女

就政治機構以維持領 一 沒代表大會召開緊 一 沒代表大會召開緊 一 沒代表大會召開緊

沒全體大會,張兆麐當 選代表大會主席,並 通過呈請六中全會請 解放言論,結社自由 ,禁止非法逮捕學生

日 完全體大會決議,自即日起能課。組糾 有自由出校。 自由出校。 自由出校。 一日 光學生會招待北 平外報記者,解釋此 双不得 入議

十 曾四 過 了 衣舉行全體大 校成立紀

潰

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消除

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即

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治標的法

美人」。 過來校公演『英雄與 美人』。

與劇

及有制度, 正面 一六日 內舉行選指 表辯論會,題為

面地村中心拔代

切來 緩事,的 然則一九三六年這個 的教訓都不能叫人注意, 「焦頭爛額」的 以『曲突徙薪』 們

三七日次日本 青年會數宴司 改學生會舉行救 改學生會舉行救 改學生會舉行救 会學生會舉行教 表學生會舉行教 表學生會舉行教 往被務

Ŧi.

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方法是要使癰 並不與治 長癰的根本原 衛 不 生不講究等 足, 的 飲食空 更法 本的 中有 牠 膿

燕京代理處第一宿

清華代理消費合作

校 學 鬼 節 ,

744

開始募款。

警察發生衝突 流流 买,大 同學被

其餘輕傷 ,沿途

000000000

首

機

器

新

固

想的危險 是當然 個大癰 治不 聽其

同學由陸

價 减

YENCHING COMMUNITY!!!

Grand Sale

Underwear Pyjamas

Art linen Hankies

Our Sacrificial Sale Prices Really Suit Every Purchase.

Swatow Lace Co., Ltd.

6 Morrison St.

到燕京下 星期一三 今為利便同學起見每逢 特工 特坚 色 色  $\exists i$ 午到清華取 精 日上午派員 交 迅

法 〇六二局東話電

農學院及朝陽亦反對

學個人假借名義赴會者,朝陽代表並表示如該校當

般同學意見

4

並發給學生槍械

主張擴大宣傳院,朝陽四校

校表

日)下午,學聯在本校開小組會日)下午,學聯在本校開小組會日)下午,學聯在本校開小組會日)下午,學聯在本校開小組會

(二)各校派

招集之會議

# 宗旨 重宣傳

餘人

誠的

,於是衆議紛紜, 平學生聯合會已向當局提出復課條件, 切。茲悉所謂復課條件,確有其事 人言各異。本報為瞭解此項條件內容起見, 但平津報紙,皆未見 共計九條

大宣傳, (2)懲辦外二區區長,(3)賠償一千元為受傷同學醫件,共有九項:(1)社會局取消提前放寒假之成命, **双**亡運動之絕對自由 樂費,(4)公安局在報紙上正式道歉,(5)保障學生 一日晚學聯 次示威後至今 軍事及政治 (8)取消封鎖新聞 深入民間;(七)學聯南下代表聯絡情形。 九日第 帶樹立學生運動之紀念碑;(四)今後工作 人大會之議 ,已達五 亦不正確。實則學聯所提出之復課條 尤以第一項復課條件 一次請 練;(五)組織學生義勇軍;(六)擴 以作宣傳之用 政策,(9 (此為學聯之主要目標 (6)撤換引達,女二中 十二校云。第二部為報告 願後有廿二校,至十 决案 。計: 日成立 ;(三)募欵  $\overline{\phantom{a}}$ (一)復課 允許學生武 外間傳說不 六日 問題 一千元

Ħ.

之排演。 ,以便採 稍為就擱 最近期 大會云 約三十人至五十 華現亦組織宣傳 東京祖織宣傳 , 、本校學生自治 一个大事中途因在 一次事中途因在 一次事中途因在 **松山野內,即擬 滞及長辛店等** 現與燕京聯 劃演 內 織宣傳 の無 愛國

較原定稍為延遲 來函 及在京備嘗 南京學 報告在 曾於 。 校因 平 廿 其 並有具名 称順利 績斐然 。 談會及時事研 現正擴大工 , 已開 北專題研究會成立 0 拉丁 『燕京救亡運動 大會二次 ,化新文字 究會進行 作 汽車業己恢 年問題 。卅八 9

次全體大會 通過社 示, 工作而能遵守本社社章載:『凡志願終身作救 章及工作大綱 曾於前晚開第 二次全體大會 迎其他同學參 ,選舉社長並 0 又

諒,暫間常力園敬 營特時,進於內啟 此無本行救團者 再本及均又期 出後假能中,版,期照精校 

而燕 + 干淡随 破毀 , 奸 據聞該同盟現一對學生運動,計 已於 廿二年數云。 生盟 現正進

新年圖書館
本校陽曆年假自一日起
本校陽曆年假自一日起
本校陽曆年假自一日起
一一一時開館,爲便利閱覽外,其
一一一時開館,借閱普館除一二
一一一時開館,借閱普通過
一十二時開館,借閱普通過
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一十二時開館,借閱普通過
一十二時開館,但停止

入者有七十 皆爲糾 ,其為宗法, 社員。 共為宗法, 洪人力 北人力 北人力 其工中作 載他作之, 會部上審 一宣誓者,得公不同團之社員)

施樂講演展期 新聞學會擬請 紐約太 新聞學會擬請 紐約太 領接施氏來函,因忙恐屆 時不克到校,故講演决定 }快祝

大夫用刀子是治標的方法。到了必需用刀子是治標的方候,病人也不敢有異議,候,病人也不敢有異議,所不能奏效。同時,必須有其他種種勢力,一齊活動,去維護病人,使他身態裏的毒根消除淨盡,如何不願意,如何不願意,如何不願意,如何不願意,如何不願意,如何不關的抵抗力逐漸的加添。一个相之而不見的事情。過了一件視之而不見,聽之而不見,聽之而不見,聽之而不見,聽之而不見,聽之而不見,聽之而不聞的長期的事情。過了一件視之而不見,聽之而不見,聽之而不見,聽之而不見,聽之而

來這意能底遲會是利方這勢必須

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已任權作們有望。一的何力犧不一有但切

長矛,也樣幸的徵我諸,在抗

思敵能衆面疾,不西源,諸

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(日一十三月二十年	年四十二國民華中)	聞新京	(二期星)	(版六第)
新	年	新	年	新
禧恭	禧 恭	年 快	<b>登</b> 敬	禧恭
賀	賀	樂	视	賀
馬	新	聶	游梁	新聞
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鞠	<b>全</b> 人	婦	소	<b>六</b>
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	玉		岩	蔭
廷	銘	文		
昌	夫 婦	達	蒙	棠
鞠	全	鞠	執	鞠
· 躬	祝	躬	躬	躬
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謝		周	石	梁
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蘭	當	徵	馬句	泰
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張	趙	· 源 京		蔣
大	敏	京印	李	蔭
雷	求	刷所	亦	恩
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# YENCHING NEWS

Vol. 2

Yenching University, Peiping, China, Tuesday, December 31, 1935

No. 34

# THE BOOK END

THE HISTORICAL EVOLUTION
OF MODERN NATIONALISM
by Carlton J. H. Hayes, New York,
Richard Smith, 1931.

Nationalism is taken so much for granted in the modern political situation that it comes as somewhat of a shock to some people to discover that it is, at least in European history, a comparatively new thing.

This study by Professor Hayes,—with whose popular text-books most students are familiarized at some stage in their academic career,—traces the origin and development of the various schools of nationalist philosophy since their emergence in the eighteenth century. A brief summary of what might be called the pre-papal period of modern nationalism—the break-up of Catholic Roman unity at the hands of the Protestant Reformers—seems to Dr. playes to be sufficient to get him well started in his subject.

The main thesis of the book is an effort to help us to realize that there is no such thing as nationalism, as such; rather, there are nationalisms. These are of many varieties, ranging from the "enlightened" democracy of Bolingbroke and Rousseau to the totalitarian Fascism of Mussolini. Among these are what Dr. Hayes calls Humanitarian Nationalism, Jacobin Nationalism, Traditional Nationalism, Liberal Nationalism, and Integral Nationalism.

To each one of these doctrines a chapter is devoted, noting the circumstances in which it was born and the doctrinal contributions of its proponents. There then follow some very sage words on the economic factors in nationalism, and a number of questions designed to make us think into the reasons for the present vogue and its probable evolution.

It has been said several times becently in magazine articles that Fascism really has no philosophy. Anyone who is inclined to believe that should read this book and ponder.

—R.H.R.

# Many Yechinians to See "Dream"

Many members of the community went to Peiping this afternoon to see "Midsummer Night's Dream." Thirteen will remain in the city this evening for the annual New Year's Eve party of Dr. and Mrs. Knight Biggerstaff.

# Faculty Greetings Tomorrow 9:30 a.m.

The traditional gathering of the faculty and staff for the exchange of New Year's greetings will be held at 9:30 o'oclock tomorrow morning at the President's House. As usual, the meeting will be very short in its formal phase but many will doubtless linger for "visiting" together.

# Article on Films in China Published by Dr. Lowenthal

The January issue of the "Collectanea Commissions Synodalis", Peiping, features an article by Dr. Rudolph Lowenthal on "The Present Status of the Film in China." This is his second article in that Catholic publication, its November issue having had a similar article on "The Present Status of the Press in China."

The current article analyzes the demand for films by cities and provinces, and compares the volume of the cinema trade in China with that of other countries. In 1934, the origin of films shown was in percentages as follows: American 78, Iapanese 10, Chinese 8½, British 2½, Russia 1.

The percentage of different types of films imported were in 1034: drama 55, comedy and musical comedy 25, melodrama 8, adventure and sport 5, detective and crook 4, educational, historical and travel 3. Other sections discuss the social problems of the film in China and outline regulations governing the censorship of the cinema.

### Trustees Send Season's Greetings

"Yenching Trustees friends send warmest Christmas greetings and hope for brighter New Year". This is the cable sent by the Trustees to Yenching. Another message received by the Chancellor's Office revealed that promotional prospects in America seem encouraging.

# Dr. Hsu on Rural Work Tonight

Dr. P.C. Hsü will speak upon his work in Lichwan, Kiangsi, tonight at the President's House at 8 o'clock. Members of the Yenching faculty and their guests are welcome.

# HAPPY NEW YEAR!

Few of us probably can recall an opening of another calendar on which it was so difficult to wish one's friends and acquaintances a happy new year with hopeful confidence and joy. We can do so, however, in hearty sincerity. At such a time, the greeting more easily drops its mere conventionality and becomes almost a prayer. It is thus that the staff of the *Yenching News* wishes for its readers a

### HAPPY NEW YEAR

# Bus Service Resumed After Over Two Weeks Inactivity

The Ta Lu Bus Company resumed activites last Saturday morning after more than two weeks of inactivity which incurred heavy financial losses to the company. The company realized the inconveniences to which members of the Yenching community were put, appealed to the Bureau of Public Safety for permission to resume its service, and was granted its appeal last week.

The permission was granted on the grounds that student conditions have returned to normal during the past week.

The latest changes in bus schedule are that the 7 a.m. bus from Peiping has temporarily been cancelled. Otherwise the schedule remains unchanged as shown in the Chinese section.

# Dr. Porter To Be Vespers Speaker

Dr. Lucius C. Porter, who was scheduled to speak at the English Vespers last Sunday evening, will speak next Sunday at 6:30 p.m. instead, on the topic, "Time and Eternity".

# To Motor-Car Users:

(Advt.)

Parties who desire a prompt reckoning of their bills, so that the cost may be settled immediately among them, can obtain same on request from the chauffeurs of the two private cars for hire. The amount named by him should be set down by the user on the blank. The charge is made as follows:

Minimum Charge for any reserved trip \$5, or \$1 per hour for any trip of more than five hours.

# Otherwise, 15 cents a mile plus 50 cents per hour (or fraction of one.)

The minimum charge regulation will apply hereafter only to trips for which reservations are made in advance. If a car is available and its use begins within the half day upon which application is made, only the rate of 15 cents a mile plus 50 cents an hour will apply, no matter how long or how short the trip may be. In case of one-way use, however, charges will be based upon mileage and time-elapsed from campus back to campus.

Advance reservations often prevent a more profitable hiring of a car; frequently also a reservation is cancelled at the last moment. Hence

It will add greatly to the utility of the cars for all concerned if user will indicate, whenever possible, approximately how long they expect to keep a car. Cars can then be promised with assurance to others, when desired for trips later in a day. Chauffeurs are instructed to secure this information before starting a trip and to convey the information to the Power House office. If a trip is then unduly delayed for unavoidable reasons, that office should be notified. Only a most urgent reason should justify holding a car longer than the agreed-upon period if it has meanwhile been promised to others.

Car users are reminded that persons desiring to use a car if others can be found to share its cost can file information to this effect in the President's Office. Individuals wanting to use a car at about the same time can, thereby "get together" on such an arrangement. Such information may be conveyed to Miss Cummings or Mr. Yang by phone, as they have kindly agreed to render this community service.

JOURNALISM CAR.

CAR. 179.

# Student Union Makes 9 Demands To Authorities

Must Be Fulfilled Before Strike Is Called at an End; 52 Schools Now Members of Union

The present student strike will continue until nine demands as formulated by the Representative Committee of the Peiping Student Union which met on Christmas Night, have been met with.

The demands are:

- I. The abolition of the order that all middle and primary schools in Peiping start their winter vacation earlier than the date scheduled.
- 2. The punishment of the head of the Outer Second District.
- 3. The remuneration of \$10000 medical fees for students hurt in the two demonstrations.
- 4. Publication of an apology in the newspapers by the Bureau of Public Safety.
- 5. The guarantee of absolute freedom for student activities.
- 6. The dismissal of the principals of Hung Ta Middle School, Girl's Vocational School and the Second Girls' Middle School.
- 7. An assurance that textbooks in primary and middle schools are not changed.
- 8. A guarantee of the freedom of the press.
- 9. A guarantee that students be allowed to arm themselves, and that the government authorities will furnish the guns and ammunition necessary.

The original four demands made after the first demonstration were:

- r. That the students arrested during the demonstration be released.
- 2. That the police who tried to hinder the march of the demonstrators be duly punished.
- 3. That a sum of money be appropriated to pay for medical fees of students hurt.
- 4. That the newly formed Hopei-Chahar Political Council be abolished.

The Peiping Student Union now includes 52 schools. When the organization was formed on Nov. 18, only 8 schools joined. By Dec. 9, the day of the first demonstration, the number was yet only 22.

# Last Issue of Yenching News

With this issue, The Yenching News will suspend publication until further notice. It will resume when the students return to classes, as the major purpose of its publication is to supply laboratory experience to journalism students. It has been continued during the weeks of the strike as a community service.

(JAN, 1, 1936)

# The Yenching News

English Section of the Yenching Hsin Wen, (燕京新聞) laboratory publication of the Department of Journalism of Yenching University. Peiping, China.

Published twice weekly on Tuesdays and Fridays.

# The Annotator

An instance of the strong influence of a priori reasoning in the almost unshakeable conviction of the average Westerner than Chinese should abandon the use of ideographs in favor of some form of romanization was mentioned recently in these annotations. It should have been noted then that a sizable group of Chinese seem to agree with them. It is interesting and significant to me that the students should have chosen latinization of their language and simplified forms of characters as two of the subjects for special study by them during their abstention from attending classes.

# Looks Like More a Priori Thinking

This year the national education authorities have ordered the adoption of several hundred simplified forms in elementary text-books. There is no evidence that this order is based upon anything more than the conviction, unsubstantiated by experiment, that characters with less strokes in them will obviously be easier to learn, to retain and to write. In one of the most interesting programs we have had in our Shop Club, the first results of experiments on these points by our department of education were presented. Further tests bear out the tentative conclusions then put forward that the exact opposite is the case. The more simple forms of characters are harder to learn, are retained less well, and are more difficult to write correctly.

Such a reversion of what appears to be obvious and logical calls for explanation. It is probably to be found in theories of gestall learning. The analysis of characters into their constituent etymological parts to obtain mnemonics is a Western device; Chinese almost universally learn and retain characters by their appearance as a whole. The more characters are simplified, the less differentiation they have in form. The more alike they are in appearance, the more difficult they are to learn and to hold in memory.

# Common World Order a Good Thing

Years ago we discussed in Yenching the possibility of developing a distinctive Chinese academic costume for convocations and commencements. The project was almost unanimously opposed by Chinese on the ground that the academic cap and gown had become almost universally used in the rest of the world and, in such things, Chinese would prefer to conform rather than be differentiated. Something of the same spirit seems to inspire the efforts toward practicable forms of

romanizing Chinese. Almost all other languages are now written in the roman alphabet; China should join the world procession. Along with this attitude goes the assumption that more non-Chinese would learn and use Chinese if it were available in Romanization.

In his introduction to a fine translation of the autobiographical preface of our Mr. Ku Chieh-kang, Dr. A. W. Hummel stresses the point that no person can be as expert in his understanding of any phase of his own national culture as can an alien with a thorough comparative knowledge of such phases of all national cultures throughout the world. It was doubtless this fact which lent interest to Dr. Radcliffe-Brown's weeks among us. Before Chinese give too much time to proposals for printing Chinese independently in roman letters, it would be worth their while to obtain the judgment of experts in comparative philology as to its practicability in the present state of spoken and written Chinese. The evidence seems to me to be conclusive that romanization at present can only have supplementary use.

## More on Romanization Question

Dr. Charles S. Gardner of Harvard has been a leader among those in modern times who have urged the adoption of a new romanization system for Chinese, and has proposed one himself which he considers adequate for English-speaking persons without use of non-alphabetic helps, In a brochure issued in 1930, Dr. Gardner in the next to the last paragraph pokes fun at Wylie's system as being "at once picturesquely grotesque and magnificently anglican." In the last paragraph, he lists the names of the provinces and of the dynasties in his system and bravely suggests that they be tried on persons with no knowledge of Chinese.

I did it a number of times, when home in 1932, and Americans

# Clement C. Wang, D. D. S.

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invariably made his "Sung" and his "dung" short "u" and not long, since most English words spelled thus are pronounced to rhyme with our "hung". Also, Americans outside New England, without exception, made Shang, Tang and Kang rhyme with "hang." Isn't it about time that we give up trying to improve upon Wade, either in the attempted formation of a consistent alternate system or, what is much worse, by employing highly irregular and inconsistent personal usages? —V.N.

# Cold Spell Grips Peiping As Thermometer Hits -4 F

Yenchinians have gone through one of the severest cold spells encountered in Peiping in many years.

The unusual cold wave started last Saturday and the temperature fell to four degrees below zero that night.

It has been reported that scores of people have perished of exposure as a result of the cold wave in Peiping recently but no serious casualties or reports of properties damaged have been reported in the Yenching community.

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\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

# University Holiday Rest of Week

All university offices will be closed tomorrow, Thursday Friday and Saturday for the annual New Year's holiday of the University.

# Library Open Part of Holidays

During New Year Holidays the library will be open on January third and fourth from 9:00 to 12:00 a.m. with stack service; from 2:00 to 5:00 p.m. & 7:00 to 10:00 p.m. reading rooms only will be available.

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